

## Nonlinear Optimization

<http://www.zib.de/weiser/NichtlineareOptimierung/>  
Homework 4

**Due: Friday, May 22, 2020**

**Assignment 1** (4 points):

Let  $B \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$  be invertible. Prove that the damped affine conjugate Newton method is invariant under the transformation  $x = By$ . That means, that Newton's method applied to the problems

$$\min_x f(x) \quad \text{and} \quad \min_y g(y)$$

with  $g(y) = f(By)$  and initial iterates  $x_0$  and  $y_0 = B^{-1}x_0$ , respectively, generates equivalent iterates

$$Bx_i = y_i \quad \forall i.$$

Hint: Show that the Newton direction, the functional's values, and the energy norm is invariant under transformation.

**Assignment 2** (4 points):

Prove that the practical stepsize determination of the affine conjugate Newton method, based on the Lipschitz estimate

$$[\omega] = \frac{6 \left| f(x + \alpha \Delta x) - f(x) + \left( \alpha - \frac{\alpha^2}{2} \right) \|\Delta x\|_x^2 \right|}{\alpha^3 \|\Delta x\|_x^3}$$

and the monotonicity test

$$f(x + [\alpha_{\text{opt}}] \Delta x) \leq f(x) - \frac{1}{6} [\alpha_{\text{opt}}] ([\alpha_{\text{opt}}] + 2) \|\Delta x\|_x^2$$

terminates after finitely many steps.

**Assignment 3** (6 points, programming exercise):  
**This assignment is due on Friday, May 29.**

Let

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function [y,yx,yxx] = f(x)
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define the interface for evaluating  $f$  and its first and second derivative at  $x$ . Implement the damped affine conjugate Newton method for minimizing  $f$ . Minimize the Rosenbrock function

$$f(x) = 100(x_2 - x_1^2)^2 + (1 - x_1)^2$$

starting at  $(-1.9, 2)^T$ . How many steps are required to achieve a tolerance of  $f(x) \leq \epsilon$ , for  $\epsilon \in \{10^{-4}, 10^{-6}, 10^{-10}\}$ ?